

DESARROLLOS DE COCIENTES Y LOGARITMOS DE FUNCIONES DE BESSEL-CLIFFORD Y DE LA MODIFICADA DE BESSEL DE PRIMERA ESPECIE

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RESUMEN

En este trabajo se establecen algunos desarrollos en serie de cocientes y logaritmos de funciones de Bessel-Clifford, así como de la función modificada de Bessel de primera especie, aptos para el cálculo numérico.

ABSTRACT

In this work we establish some series expansions of quotients and logarithms of the Bessel Clifford functions and of the modified Bessel function of the first kind. These expansions are suitable for the numerical calculus.

INTRODUCCION

Algunos desarrollos en serie de inversas, cocientes y logaritmos de funciones de Bessel de primera especie $J_\nu(x)$ de argumento real positivo y de orden $\nu \geq 0$, así como de potencias e integrales de los mismos, fueron obtenidos en varios trabajos por E. Brixy ([1],[2],[3]) estableciéndose unas relaciones de recurrencia para el cálculo de los correspondientes coeficientes de los citados desarrollos. En el presente trabajo y siguiendo la misma técnica de Brixy se infieren similares desarrollos relativos a las funciones modificadas $I_\nu(x)$ de Bessel de primera especie. Son deducidas asimismo análogas expresiones para un tipo de funciones afines denominadas de Bessel-Clifford, estudiadas profundamente en una serie de trabajos por N. Hayek, entre los que destaca especialmente el reseñado en la bibliografía, las cuales presentan indudables ventajas sobre las de Bessel en muchos campos teóricos y de aplicación (véase [4]). Un cambio de variable derivado de la íntima conexión entre ambos tipos de funciones de Bessel y de Bessel-Clifford permite la rápida obtención de desarrollos similares para las de Bessel-Clifford de primera especie $C_\nu(x)$ a partir de los deducidos por Brixy para las $J_\nu(x)$.

Debe señalarse al propio tiempo, que la aplicación de este cambio de

variable pone claramente de manifiesto que todas y cada una de las expresiones originarias de los desarrollos de Bixy para las $J_\nu(x)$, representan esencialmente expresiones que se refieren a funciones de Bessel-Clifford $C_\nu(x)$ de primera especie, dándose lugar a unas mismas tablas para el cálculo de los respectivos coeficientes, tablas que se reproducen nuevamente aquí, si bien algo mas ampliadas que las que figuran en Bixy [1].

1. DESARROLLO EN SERIE DE EXPRESIONES QUE CONTIENEN
FUNCIONES MODIFICADAS DE BESSEL DE PRIMERA ESPECIE

Se supone en este apartado que el argumento de las $I_\nu(x)$ es real y positivo y que $\nu \geq 0$.

1.1 Desarrollo de la función $\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^\nu}{I_\nu(x)}$

Partiendo del desarrollo en serie de la función modificada de Bessel de primera especie [5,p.77]

$$I_\nu(x) = \sum_0^\infty \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{\nu+2r}}{\Gamma(r+1)\Gamma(\nu+r+1)}$$

puede escribirse

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^\nu}{I_\nu(x)} = \frac{1}{1+w} \tag{1.1}$$

donde $w = \Gamma(\nu+1) \sum_1^\infty \frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+r+1)} \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2r}}{\Gamma(r+1)} = \sum_1^\infty A_r \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2r}$

con

$$A_r = \frac{\Gamma(\nu+1)}{\Gamma(\nu+r+1) \Gamma(r+1)}$$

Como, por otra parte, la serie:

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)I_\nu(x)} = \frac{1}{1+w} = 1-w+w^2-\dots \tag{1.2}$$

converge absolutamente para todos los valores reales de w tales que $0 \leq |w| < \rho < 1$, sigue de (1.1) y (1.2) que:

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^\nu}{I_\nu(x)} = \sum_{k=0}^\infty A_{\nu k} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k} \quad \left(\left|\frac{x}{2}\right| < 1\right)$$

es decir:

$$\frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^\nu}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} = I_\nu(x) \sum_{k=0}^\infty A_{\nu k} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k} =$$

$$= \frac{A_{\nu 0}}{\Gamma(1)\Gamma(\nu+1)} + \left(\frac{A_{\nu 1}}{\Gamma(1)\Gamma(\nu+1)} + \frac{A_{\nu 0}}{\Gamma(2)\Gamma(\nu+2)} \right) \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^2 + \dots \quad (1.3)$$

y por tanto:

$$A_{\nu 0} = 1, \quad A_{\nu 1} = \frac{-\Gamma(\nu+1)}{\Gamma(2)\Gamma(\nu+2)}, \quad \sum_{\lambda=0}^k \frac{A_{\nu \lambda}}{\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+k-\lambda+1)} = 0,$$

teniéndose

$$A_{\nu k} = -\Gamma(\nu+1) \sum_{\lambda=1}^{k-1} \frac{A_{\nu \lambda}}{\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+k-\lambda+1)} - \frac{\Gamma(\nu+1)}{\Gamma(k+1)\Gamma(\nu+k+1)} \quad (1.4)$$

$k=2,3,\dots$

En particular, para $\nu=0$, resulta:

$$A_{0k} = - \sum_{r=1}^{k-1} \frac{A_{0r}}{(\Gamma(k-r+1))^2} - \frac{1}{\Gamma^2(k+1)} = - \sum_{r=1}^{k-1} \frac{A_{0r}}{((k-r)!)^2} - \frac{1}{(k!)^2}$$

lo que proporciona el siguiente desarrollo:

$$\frac{1}{I_0(x)} = 1 - \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^2 + \frac{3}{4} \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^4 - \frac{19}{36} \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^6 + \frac{50}{144} \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^8 + \dots \quad (1.5)$$

Asímismo, para $\nu=1$, se infiere:

$$A_{1k} = - \sum_{r=1}^{k-1} \frac{A_{1r}}{\Gamma(k-r+1)\Gamma(k-r+2)} - \frac{1}{\Gamma(k+1)\Gamma(k+2)}$$

que da lugar a:

$$\frac{1}{I_1(x)} = 1 - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{6} \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^4 - \frac{7}{144} \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^6 + \frac{31}{2880} \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^8 + \dots \quad (1.6)$$

1.2 Desarrollo de la función $\frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) I_{\nu-1}(x)}{\Gamma(\nu+1) I_{\nu}(x)}$

Si se escribe

$$\frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) I_{\nu-1}(x)}{\Gamma(\nu+1) I_{\nu}(x)} = \frac{1}{1+w} \sum_{\lambda=0}^{\infty} \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2\lambda}}{\Gamma(\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+\lambda)} \quad (1.7)$$

donde w es como en el apartado anterior, sigue de (1.2) y (1.7):

$$\frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) I_{\nu-1}(x)}{\Gamma(\nu+1) I_{\nu}(x)} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} B_{\nu k} \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^{2k} \left(\left| \frac{x}{2} \right| < 1 \right) \quad (1.8)$$

Haciendo uso del desarrollo de $I_{\nu}(x)$ y dividiendo por $\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{\nu}$, resulta

$$\Gamma(\nu+1) \left(\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k}}{\Gamma(k+1)\Gamma(\nu+k)} \right) \left(\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} B_{\nu k} \left(\frac{x}{2} \right)^{2k} \right) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k}}{k! \Gamma(\nu+k)}$$

Ahora bien, puesto que el término general de la serie del primer miembro

es de la forma:

$$u_n = \left(\frac{B_{\nu n}}{\Gamma(1)\Gamma(\nu+1)} + \frac{B_{\nu n-1}}{\Gamma(2)\Gamma(\nu+2)} + \dots + \frac{B_{\nu 2}}{\Gamma(n-1)\Gamma(\nu+n-1)} + \frac{B_{\nu 1}}{\Gamma(n)\Gamma(\nu+n)} + \frac{B_{\nu 0}}{\Gamma(n+1)\Gamma(\nu+n+1)} \right) \Gamma(\nu+1),$$

debe ser

$$\sum_{\lambda=0}^k \frac{B_{\nu \lambda}}{\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+k-\lambda+1)} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+k)\Gamma(k+1)\Gamma(\nu+1)} \quad (1.9)$$

expresión que conduce a los siguientes valores de los coeficientes:

$$B_{\nu 0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu)}, \quad B_{\nu 1} = \Gamma(\nu+1) \left(\frac{-1}{\Gamma(\nu)\Gamma(\nu+2)} + \frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)\Gamma(\nu+1)} \right),$$

$$B_{\nu k} = \frac{2\nu+k+1}{\nu+1} \frac{1}{\Gamma(k)\Gamma(\nu+k+1)} + \sum_{\lambda=2}^{k-1} \frac{B_{\nu \lambda}}{\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+k-\lambda+1)} \quad (1.10)$$

(k=2,3,4,...)

1.3 Desarrollo de la función $\frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^\nu I_{\nu+1}(x)}{\Gamma(\nu+1)I_\nu(x)}$

De igual manera que en el caso precedente, si partimos del desarrollo de $I_{\nu+1}(x)$ y se divide por $\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^\nu$, resulta:

$$\frac{I_{\nu+1}(x)}{\Gamma(\nu+1)I_\nu(x)} = \sum_{\lambda=0}^{\infty} \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2\lambda+1}}{\Gamma(\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+\lambda+2)} \sum_{r=1}^{\infty} A_r \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2r}, \quad \left(|\frac{x}{2}| < 1\right)$$

Por otra parte, se tiene:

$$\frac{I_{\nu+1}(x)}{\Gamma(\nu+1)I_\nu(x)} = \frac{1}{1+w} \sum_{r=0}^{\infty} \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2r+1}}{\Gamma(r+1)\Gamma(\nu+r+2)} \quad \left(|\frac{x}{2}| < 1\right)$$

infiriéndose:

$$\frac{I_{\nu+1}(x)}{I_\nu(x)} = \sum_{r=0}^{\infty} C_{\nu k} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k+1} \quad (|x| < 2) \quad (1.11)$$

con coeficientes $C_{\nu k}$ que han de ser calculados por la ecuación:

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \sum_{\lambda=0}^{\infty} \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2\lambda+1}}{\Gamma(\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+\lambda+2)} = \sum_{\lambda=0}^{\infty} \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2\lambda}}{\Gamma(\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+\lambda+2)} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} C_{\nu k} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k+1}$$

de la que se desprende la siguiente fórmula de recurrencia:

$$\Gamma(\nu+1) \sum_{\lambda=0}^k \frac{C_{\nu \lambda}}{\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+k-\lambda+1)} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(k+1)\Gamma(\nu+k+2)}, \quad k=0,1,2,\dots \quad (1.12)$$

Así mismo, si tenemos en cuenta el valor $C_{\nu 0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+2)}$, se deduce de (1.10) esta otra fórmula más cómoda que la anterior:

$$\frac{C_{\nu k}}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+2)\Gamma(k)\Gamma(\nu+k+2)} - \sum_{\lambda=1}^{k-1} \frac{C_{\nu \lambda}}{\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+k-\lambda+1)}, \quad k=2,3,\dots \quad (1.13)$$

1.4 Desarrollo de la función $\frac{2}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \ln |\Gamma(\nu+1) I_\nu(x) \left(\frac{2}{x}\right)^\nu|$

De la relación [5,p.79]:

$$I'_\nu = \frac{I_{\nu-1} + I_{\nu+1}}{2}$$

resulta, al multiplicar por $\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{\frac{x}{2}}{I_\nu(x)}$:

$$\frac{2 \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{I'_\nu(x)}{I_\nu(x)} = \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{I_{\nu-1}(x)}{I_\nu(x)} + \frac{\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{I_{\nu+1}(x)}{I_\nu(x)}$$

Por otra parte, de (1.8) y (1.11) se infiere:

$$\frac{2}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{I'_\nu(x)}{I_\nu(x)} = B_{\nu 0} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{-1} + C_{\nu 0} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right) + \sum_1^\infty B_{\nu k} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k-1} + \sum_1^\infty C_{\nu k} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k+1}$$

la cual converge absoluta y uniformemente para $|x| < 2$.

Teniendo ahora en cuenta que:

$$\left(\ln \left(\frac{I_\nu(x)}{x^\nu} \right) \right)' = \frac{I'_\nu(x)}{I_\nu(x)} - \frac{\nu}{x} = \frac{2}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{\nu}{x} = B_{\nu 0} \frac{2}{x},$$

podrá escribirse

$$\frac{2}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \ln \left(\frac{I_\nu(x)}{x^\nu} \right) = k + C_{\nu 0} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 + \sum_1^\infty \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k} B_{\nu k} + \sum_1^\infty \frac{C_{\nu k}}{k+1} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k+2} \quad (1.14)$$

donde la constante k se calcula mediante la relación que resulta haciendo en (1.13) $x \rightarrow 0$, esto es:

$$k = \frac{2}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \ln \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{I_\nu(x)}{x^\nu} \right) = \frac{2}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \ln \left(\frac{1}{2^\nu \Gamma(\nu+1)} \right)$$

habida cuenta de que

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{I_\nu(x)}{x^\nu} = \frac{1}{2^\nu \Gamma(\nu+1)} \quad (\nu \geq 0)$$

En definitiva:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \ln \left[\Gamma(\nu+1) I_\nu(x) \left(\frac{2}{x}\right)^\nu \right] &= C_{\nu 0} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 + \sum_1^\infty \frac{B_{\nu k}}{k} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k} + \\ &+ \sum_1^\infty \frac{C_{\nu k}}{k+1} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k+2} \quad (|x| < 2) \end{aligned} \quad (1.15)$$

2. DESARROLLOS EN SERIE DE EXPRESIONES QUE CONTIENEN FUNCIONES DE BESSEL-CLIFFORD $C_\nu(x)$ DE PRIMERA ESPECIE

Como en el apartado anterior, se considera $\nu \geq 0$ y los argumentos de las funciones reales y positivos.

2.1 Desarrollo de la función $\frac{1}{C_\nu(x)}$

La función $C_\nu(x)$ de Bessel-Clifford de primera especie y orden ν , es solución de la ecuación diferencial:

$$xy'' + (\nu+1)y' + y = 0$$

y su relación con la $J_\nu(x)$ de Bessel, es la siguiente [4,p.79]

$$C_\nu(x) = x^{-\nu/2} J_\nu(2\sqrt{x}) \tag{2.1}$$

Su propiedad fundamental es la de ser entera para todo ν y todo x .

Poniendo $2\sqrt{x}$ en lugar de x en el desarrollo de Bixxy [1, p.372]:

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^\nu = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_{\nu k} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k} \quad (|\frac{x}{2}| < 1) \tag{2.2}$$

y teniendo en cuenta (2.1), resulta:

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)C_\nu(x)} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_{\nu k} x^k \quad (|x| < 1)$$

cuyos coeficientes $a_{\nu k}$ pueden calcularse por medio de las fórmulas:

$$a_{\nu 0} = 1, \quad a_{\nu 1} = \frac{\Gamma(\nu+1)}{\Gamma(2)\Gamma(\nu+2)}$$

$$(-1)^k a_{\nu k} = \Gamma(\nu+1) \sum_{\lambda=1}^{k-1} \frac{(-1)^{\lambda-1} a_{\nu \lambda}}{\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+k-\lambda+1)} - \frac{\Gamma(\nu+1)}{\Gamma(k+1)\Gamma(\nu+k+1)} \tag{2.3}$$

$k=2,3,4,\dots$

En particular, para $\nu=0$, se tiene:

$$a_{00} = 1, \quad a_{01} = 1, \quad a_{02} = 3/4, \quad a_{0k} = (-1)^k \frac{k^2-1}{\Gamma(k+1)\Gamma(k+1)} - \sum_{\lambda=2}^{k-1} \frac{(-1)^{\lambda-1} a_{0\lambda}}{\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)}$$

$(k=3,4,5,\dots)$

lo que lleva al desarrollo en serie

$$\frac{1}{C_0(x)} = 1 + \frac{3}{4}x^2 + \frac{19}{36}x^3 + \frac{211}{576}x^4 + \frac{1217}{4800}x^5 + \frac{30307}{172800}x^6 + \frac{3081553}{25401600}x^7 + \dots \tag{2.4}$$

válido para $|x| < 1$.

Asimismo, para $\nu=1$, sigue:

$$a_{10}=1, a_{11}=1/2, a_{12}=1/6, a_{1k} = \frac{k(k+1)-2}{2\Gamma(k+1)\Gamma(k+2)} - \sum_{\lambda=2}^{k-1} \frac{(-1)^{\lambda-1} a_{1\lambda}}{\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)\Gamma(k-\lambda+2)}$$

(k=3,4,5,...)

de donde:

$$\frac{1}{C_1(x)} = 1 + \frac{x}{2} + \frac{1}{6}x^2 + \frac{7}{144}x^3 + \frac{13}{960}x^4 + \frac{107}{28800}x^5 + \frac{409}{403200}x^6 + \frac{56197}{203212800}x^7 + \dots \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (2.5)$$

2.2 Desarrollo de la función $\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{C_{\nu-1}(x)}{C_\nu(x)}$

Del desarrollo de Brixy [1, p.375]:

$$\frac{\frac{x}{2}}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{J_{\nu-1}(x)}{J_\nu(x)} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} b_{\nu k} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k} \quad (|\frac{x}{2}| < 1)$$

y análogo procedimiento al utilizado en el apartado 2.1, se tiene:

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{C_{\nu-1}(x)}{C_\nu(x)} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} b_{\nu k} x^k \quad (|x| < 1)$$

$$\text{con } b_{\nu 0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu)}, b_{\nu 1} = \frac{-1}{\Gamma(\nu+2)}, b_{\nu 2} = \frac{1}{\nu+1} \frac{1}{\Gamma(2)\Gamma(\nu+3)} \quad (2.6)$$

calculándose los coeficientes $b_{\nu k}$ por la relación de recurrencia:

$$(-1)^k b_{\nu k} = \frac{k-1}{\nu+1} \frac{1}{\Gamma(k)\Gamma(\nu+k-1)} - \Gamma(\nu+1) \sum_{\lambda=2}^{k-1} (-1)^\lambda \frac{b_{\nu \lambda}}{\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)\Gamma(\nu+k-\lambda+1)} \quad (2.7)$$

(k=3,4,5...)

En particular, para $\nu=0$, resulta el desarrollo siguiente:

$$\frac{C_0(x)}{C_1(x)} = 1 - \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{12}x^2 - \frac{1}{48}x^3 + \frac{1}{180}x^4 - \frac{13}{8640}x^5 - \dots \quad (2.8)$$

válido para $|x| < 1$.

2.3 Desarrollo de la función $\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{C_{\nu+1}(x)}{C_\nu(x)}$

De igual forma, del desarrollo de Brixy [1, p.376]:

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{J_{\nu+1}(x)}{J_\nu(x)} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} c_{\nu k} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k+1} \quad (|\frac{x}{2}| < 1)$$

sigue:

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \frac{C_{\nu+1}(x)}{C_\nu(x)} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} c_{\nu k} x^k \quad (|x| < 1)$$

cuyos coeficientes $c_{\nu k}$ se calculan recursivamente mediante:

$$c_{\nu 0} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+2)}, \quad c_{\nu 1} = \frac{\Gamma(\nu+1)}{\Gamma(\nu+2)\Gamma(\nu+3)} \quad (2.9)$$

$$(-1)^{k+1} c_{\nu k} = \frac{\Gamma(\nu+1)}{\Gamma(\nu+2)\Gamma(k)\Gamma(\nu+k+2)} + \Gamma(\nu+1) \sum_{\lambda=1}^{k-1} (-1)^\lambda \frac{a_{\nu\lambda}}{\Gamma(k-\lambda+1)\Gamma(k+\nu-\lambda+1)} \quad (2.10)$$

(k=2,3,4,...)

En particular, para $\nu=0$

$$b_{0k} = -c_{0k-1}$$

teniéndose:

$$\frac{C_1(x)}{C_0(x)} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} c_{0k} x^k = - \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} b_{0k} x^{k-1} = - \left(\frac{C_0(x)}{C_1(x)} - 1 \right) \frac{1}{x} \quad (2.11)$$

y para $\nu=1$:

$$\frac{C_2(x)}{C_1(x)} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{12}x + \frac{1}{48}x^2 + \frac{1}{180}x^3 + \frac{13}{8640}x^4 + \frac{11}{26880}x^5 + \dots \quad (2.12)$$

válidos para $|x| < 1$.

2.4 Desarrollo de la función $\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \ln |C_\nu(x)\Gamma(\nu+1)|$

Finalmente, si se parte de [1, p.378]:

$$\ln |\Gamma(\nu+1) J_\nu(x) \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{-\nu}| = \frac{-1}{\nu+1} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^2 - \Gamma(\nu+1) \sum_{k=2}^{\infty} \frac{c_{\nu k-1}}{k} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k} \quad (|x| < 2, \nu \geq 0)$$

se deduce con el mismo método:

$$\ln |C_\nu(x)\Gamma(\nu+1)| = \frac{-x}{\nu+1} - \Gamma(\nu+1) \sum_{k=2}^{\infty} \frac{c_{\nu k-1}}{k} x^k \quad (|x| < 1, \nu \geq 0) \quad (2.13)$$

donde los coeficientes $c_{\nu\lambda}$ se obtienen a partir de los $b_{\nu\lambda}$, por la relación sencilla:

$$b_{\nu\lambda} = -c_{\nu\lambda-1} \quad (2.14)$$

3. DESARROLLOS EN SERIE DE EXPRESIONES QUE CONTIENEN FUNCIONES DE BESSEL-CLIFFORD $E_\nu(x)$ MODIFICADAS DE PRIMERA ESPECIE

Como en los apartados 1 y 2 se supone $\nu \geq 0$ y el argumento x real positivo. La función $E_\nu(x)$ de Bessel-Clifford modificada de primera especie es solución de la ecuación diferencial:

$$xy'' + (\nu+1)y' - y = 0 \quad (3.1)$$

y su relación con la $I_\nu(x)$ de Bessel es [4, p.80]:

$$E_\nu(x) = x^{-\nu/2} I_\nu(2\sqrt{x}) \quad (3.2)$$

Una de sus propiedades fundamentales es que la serie que la representa:

$$E_{\nu}(x) = \sum_{r=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^r}{r! \Gamma(\nu+r+1)} \quad (3.3)$$

es para $\nu \geq 0$, absoluta y uniformemente convergente en todo intervalo finito de x . Además, si x es real y mayor que cero, todos los términos de (3.3) son positivos y la función no tendrá ceros reales. Mediante el cambio de variable $x=2\sqrt{t}$ y teniendo en cuenta (3.2), se deducen de (1.8), (1.11), (1.13), los desarrollos siguientes de expresiones que contienen las modificadas de Bessel-Clifford de primera especie:

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)E_{\nu}(x)} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} A_{\nu k} x^k \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (3.4)$$

donde los coeficientes $A_{\nu k}$ vienen dados por (1.4).

$$\frac{E_{\nu,1}(x)}{\Gamma(\nu+1)E_{\nu}(x)} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} B_{\nu k} x^k \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (3.5)$$

cuyos coeficientes $B_{\nu k}$ se calculan por (1.10)

$$\frac{E_{\nu+1}(x)}{\Gamma(\nu+1)E_{\nu}(x)} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} C_{\nu k} x^k \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (3.6)$$

con coeficientes $C_{\nu k}$ iguales que en (1.1)

$$\frac{2}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \ln |E_{\nu}(x)\Gamma(\nu+1)| = C_{\nu 0} + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{B_{\nu k}}{k} x^k + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{C_{\nu k}}{k+1} x^{k+1} \quad (|x| < 1) \quad (3.7)$$

siendo $B_{\nu k}$ y $C_{\nu k}$ los coeficientes que aparecen en (1.14).

4. OTRAS FORMULAS

A partir de los desarrollos anteriores, pueden deducirse fórmulas integrales análogas a las obtenidas por Brixy ([2], [3]). Por ejemplo:

$$\int \frac{dx}{C_{\nu}(x)} = \Gamma(\nu+1) \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{a_{\nu k}}{k+1} x^{k+1},$$

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma(\nu+1)} \int_0^{1/2} \frac{x^{-1/2} dx}{C_{\nu}(x)} = 2 \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{a_{\nu k}}{(2k+1)2^{k+1/2}},$$

etc...

5. TABLAS DE LOS COEFICIENTES $a_{\nu k}$, $b_{\nu k}$, $A_{\nu k}$

Para finalizar este artículo, incluimos unas tablas de los coeficientes $a_{\nu k}$, $b_{\nu k}$, $\nu = 0,1,2,\dots,6$, $k = 0,1,2,\dots,20$, más amplia que la de Brixy (en la que figuran sólo hasta seis decimales). También se expone una tabla de coeficientes $A_{\nu k}$ para iguales valores de ν y k .

| k | a_{0k} | a_{1k} | a_{2k} | a_{3k} |
|----|--------------------------|--|--|---|
| 0 | 1.009000000000000000 | 1.000000000000000000 | 1.000000000000000000 | 1.000000000000000000 |
| 1 | 1.000000000000000000 | 0.500000000000000000 | 0.333333333333333333 | 0.250000000000000000 |
| 2 | 0.750000000000000000 | 0.166666666666666667 | 0.069444444444444444 | 0.037500000000000000 |
| 3 | 0.527777777777777778 | 0.048611111111111111 | 0.012037037037037037 | 0.004513888888888889 |
| 4 | 0.366319444444444444 | 0.013541666666666667 | 0.0019290123456790123457 | 0.00048859126984126984127 |
| 5 | 0.253541666666666667 | 0.003715277777777778 | 0.00029908877131099353322 | 0.000050223214285714285714 |
| 6 | 0.175387731481481481 | 0.0010143849206349206349 | 0.000045752804722712130120 | 0.0000050372483098177542622 |
| 7 | 0.121311767762660619803 | 0.00027654261936255983875 | 0.0000069618682521019381690 | 4.9951741885025615184*10 ⁻⁷ |
| 8 | 0.083906930936437074830 | 0.000075356897356421992665 | 0.0000010571643173444503544 | 4.9281635265638241829*10 ⁻⁸ |
| 9 | 0.058035143599817470427 | 0.000020531666196928588536 | 1.6040589035717514064*10 ⁻⁷ | 4.8510586350517365362*10 ⁻⁹ |
| 10 | 0.040140610352048519739 | 0.000005938068968949241583 | 2.4331589107779022617*10 ⁻⁸ | 4.7704441866108027557*10 ⁻¹⁰ |
| 11 | 0.027763666546401709760 | 0.0000015240014836172456871 | 3.6903945787075087996*10 ⁻⁹ | 4.6891635670500508471*10 ⁻¹¹ |
| 12 | 0.019203025388674620031 | 4.1520417339491710074*10 ⁻⁷ | 5.5970252270810265250*10 ⁻¹⁰ | 4.6084192305221772456*10 ⁻¹² |
| 13 | 0.013281969858343292151 | 1.13119519875471838937*10 ⁻⁷ | 8.4885802853089197516*10 ⁻¹¹ | 4.5287073862875970314*10 ⁻¹³ |
| 14 | 0.009186610941724466875 | 3.0818624667383646189*10 ⁻⁸ | 1.28739071729246260893*10 ⁻¹¹ | 4.4502236833030304140*10 ⁻¹⁴ |
| 15 | 0.0063540138608530906091 | 8.396318641577551801*10 ⁻⁹ | 1.9524717600402731042*10 ⁻¹² | 4.373067891310059884*10 ⁻¹⁵ |
| 16 | 0.0043948189815196901308 | 2.2875181950518941552*10 ⁻⁹ | 2.961139062683743846*10 ⁻¹³ | 4.2971620507568309691*10 ⁻¹⁶ |
| 17 | 0.0030397217102713028874 | 6.2321830203271723462*10 ⁻¹⁰ | 4.4908931221921512032*10 ⁻¹⁴ | 4.222526054950024842*10 ⁻¹⁷ |
| 18 | 0.0021024547574626586199 | 1.6979145862962835731*10 ⁻¹⁰ | 6.8109326668234198764*10 ⁻¹⁵ | 4.1493124835319889572*10 ⁻¹⁸ |
| 19 | 0.0014541844380819337586 | 4.6258492902420148508*10 ⁻¹¹ | 1.0329527029791790386*10 ⁻¹⁵ | 4.0773021155153240223*10 ⁻¹⁹ |
| 20 | 0.0010058016099769192123 | 1.26028021808586762848*10 ⁻¹¹ | 1.5665861380984202532*10 ⁻¹⁶ | 4.0065406430449310891*10 ⁻²⁰ |

| k | a_{4k} | a_{5k} | a_{6k} |
|----|--|---|---|
| 0 | 1.000000000000000000 | 1.000000000000000000 | 1.000000000000000000 |
| 1 | 0.200000000000000000 | 0.166666666666666667 | 0.14285714285714285714 |
| 2 | 0.023333333333333333 | 0.015873015873015873016 | 0.011479591836734693878 |
| 3 | 0.0021269841269841269841 | 0.0011574074074074074074 | 0.00069511931756829716013 |
| 4 | 0.00017043650793650793651 | 0.000072830057949105568153 | 0.000035780326869977015750 |
| 5 | 0.000012746913580246913580 | 0.0000042123330813807004283 | 0.0000016704987940931297866 |
| 6 | 9.1919669102208784748*10 ⁻⁷ | 2.3218646258139833348*10 ⁻⁷ | 7.3524506888464311408*10 ⁻⁸ |
| 7 | 6.5047489253838460188*10 ⁻⁸ | 1.2457411794461429130*10 ⁻⁸ | 3.1239943528424912001*10 ⁻⁹ |
| 8 | 4.5596165420900870636*10 ⁻⁹ | 6.5854261437366813556*10 ⁻¹⁰ | 1.3001883472163910701*10 ⁻¹⁰ |
| 9 | 3.1811910833179834608*10 ⁻¹⁰ | 3.4536691059327303713*10 ⁻¹¹ | 5.3472978470059276350*10 ⁻¹² |
| 10 | 2.2144284397843228783*10 ⁻¹¹ | 1.8036418185563658120*10 ⁻¹² | 2.1844497294374356891*10 ⁻¹³ |
| 11 | 1.53977805845595561021*10 ⁻¹² | 9.3986976451503292715*10 ⁻¹⁴ | 8.8904545696615658097*10 ⁻¹⁵ |
| 12 | 1.07010883992083188566*10 ⁻¹³ | 4.8920827784713248207*10 ⁻¹⁵ | 3.6108663154329203587*10 ⁻¹⁶ |
| 13 | 7.4351591477311067784*10 ⁻¹⁵ | 2.5448853728884058228*10 ⁻¹⁶ | 1.4649103100810843397*10 ⁻¹⁷ |
| 14 | 5.1653738167457772100*10 ⁻¹⁶ | 1.323470666379616106016*10 ⁻¹⁷ | 5.9394509613002038465*10 ⁻¹⁹ |
| 15 | 3.5883042648988755787*10 ⁻¹⁷ | 6.8816912370104210682*10 ⁻¹⁹ | 2.4073483522056992192*10 ⁻²⁰ |
| 16 | 2.49267388462102335821*10 ⁻¹⁸ | 3.5780216260559868156*10 ⁻²⁰ | 9.755619687256405363*10 ⁻²² |
| 17 | 1.7315552123578421543*10 ⁻¹⁹ | 1.8602614221480745785*10 ⁻²¹ | 3.9530254135755403478*10 ⁻²³ |
| 18 | 1.20283129633363335812*10 ⁻²⁰ | 9.67155986866266029525*10 ⁻²³ | 1.6017040706795999247*10 ⁻²⁴ |
| 19 | 8.3554898540547128137*10 ⁻²² | 5.0282256867395061640*10 ⁻²⁴ | 6.4896777496843915678*10 ⁻²⁶ |
| 20 | 5.8041490751284668298*10 ⁻²³ | 2.6141520159545201463*10 ⁻²⁵ | 2.6294060544483360870*10 ⁻²⁷ |

| k | b_{0k} | b_{1k} | b_{2k} | b_{3k} |
|----|----------------------------|---|--|--|
| 0 | 0. | 1.00000000000000000000 | 1.00000000000000000000 | 0.50000000000000000000 |
| 1 | -1.00000000000000000000 | -0.50000000000000000000 | -0.16666666666666666667 | -0.04166666666666666667 |
| 2 | -0.50000000000000000000 | -0.08333333333333333333 | -0.01388888888888888889 | -0.00208333333333333333 |
| 3 | -0.33333333333333333333 | -0.02083333333333333333 | -0.0018518518518518519 | -0.00017361111111111111 |
| 4 | -0.22916666666666666667 | -0.00555555555555555556 | -0.00027006172839506172840 | -0.000016121031746031746032 |
| 5 | -0.15833333333333333333 | -0.001504629629629629696 | -0.000040417401528512639624 | -0.0000015500992063492063492 |
| 6 | -0.109490740740740740741 | -0.00040922619047619047619 | -0.0000061008842837546541250 | -(1.5099114491475602587*10 ⁻⁷) |
| 7 | -0.075727513227513227513 | -0.000111434909611992945326 | -9.2368051472989744595*10 ⁻⁷ | -(1.4783353542034097590*10 ⁻⁸) |
| 8 | -0.052377335482804232804 | -0.000030355152606310013717 | -(1.3999798593419992597*10 ⁻⁷) | -(1.4504686116169251090*10 ⁻⁹) |
| 9 | -0.036227272866451107192 | -0.000008269683580736821478 | -(2.1227280315071810271*10 ⁻⁸) | -(1.4243778431492000716*10 ⁻¹⁰) |
| 10 | -0.025056959065133254948 | -0.0000022529877190853271100 | -(3.2190715077032970102*10 ⁻⁹) | -(1.3992746341852795770*10 ⁻¹¹) |
| 11 | -0.017330902374160476012 | -(6.1380830885958843778*10 ⁻⁷) | -(4.8819182499567948215*10 ⁻¹⁰) | -(1.3748298124485303639*10 ⁻¹²) |
| 12 | -0.011987096609781292620 | -(1.6722757639750401361*10 ⁻⁷) | -(7.4038762241734611286*10 ⁻¹¹) | -(1.3509023235614965146*10 ⁻¹³) |
| 13 | -0.008290998536355845705 | -(4.5559965268705045158*10 ⁻⁸) | -(1.12287408028786562431*10 ⁻¹¹) | -(1.32472908456105706403*10 ⁻¹⁴) |
| 14 | -0.0057345543350616040017 | -(1.2412491931623198389*10 ⁻⁸) | -(1.7029589409356458058*10 ⁻¹²) | -(1.30437951073533886*10 ⁻¹⁵) |
| 15 | -0.0039663634345757943305 | -(3.3816963265759624690*10 ⁻⁹) | -(2.5827225147949862294*10 ⁻¹³) | -(1.2817369413358301547*10 ⁻¹⁶) |
| 16 | -0.0027433760283280055138 | -(9.2131945437974242254*10 ⁻¹⁰) | -(3.9169812073902693831*10 ⁻¹⁴) | -(1.25949015458910670392*10 ⁻¹⁷) |
| 17 | -0.0018974842212570571925 | -(2.5100702740680769325*10 ⁻¹⁰) | -(5.9405313192535432859*10 ⁻¹⁵) | -(1.2376306712927744074*10 ⁻¹⁸) |
| 18 | -0.00131241446404123223375 | -(6.8385105329146999742*10 ⁻¹¹) | -(9.009467336685697785*10 ⁻¹⁶) | -(1.2161510690148054093*10 ⁻¹⁹) |
| 19 | -0.00090774494807598092506 | -(1.8631042652042571761*10 ⁻¹¹) | -(1.3663845697966678335*10 ⁻¹⁶) | -(1.19504446073987548506*10 ⁻²⁰) |
| 20 | -0.00062785112143510071775 | -(5.0758969908914807617*10 ⁻¹²) | -(2.0722721296096716869*10 ⁻¹⁷) | -(1.1743042496382624414*10 ⁻²¹) |

| k | b_{4k} | b_{5k} | b_{6k} |
|----|--|---|--|
| 0 | 0.16666666666666666667 | 0.04166666666666666667 | 0.00833333333333333333 |
| 1 | -0.00833333333333333333 | -0.00138888888888888889 | -0.00019841269841269841270 |
| 2 | -0.00027777777777777778 | -0.000033068783068783068783 | -0.0000035430839002267573696 |
| 3 | -0.000015873015873015873016 | -0.0000013778659611992945326 | -(1.12478853975452614908*10 ⁻⁷) |
| 4 | -0.0000010251322751322751323 | -(6.5612664819014025363*10 ⁻⁸) | -(4.1175294758871046529*10 ⁻⁹) |
| 5 | -(6.9077013521457965902*10 ⁻⁸) | -(3.2806332409507012682*10 ⁻⁹) | -(1.5911897246063565653*10 ⁻¹⁰) |
| 6 | -(4.7346098933400520702*10 ⁻⁹) | -(1.6746378196050657628*10 ⁻¹⁰) | -(6.2982868062133058273*10 ⁻¹²) |
| 7 | -(3.2690217875403060588*10 ⁻¹⁰) | -(8.6296118501438901204*10 ⁻¹²) | -(2.5217356949188157924*10 ⁻¹³) |
| 8 | -(2.2645051442450031515*10 ⁻¹¹) | -(4.4669869399070309299*10 ⁻¹³) | -(1.01545036594842634264*10 ⁻¹⁴) |
| 9 | -(1.5710055089743207531*10 ⁻¹²) | -(2.3173360270881770173*10 ⁻¹⁴) | -(4.1009814984003979945*10 ⁻¹⁶) |
| 10 | -(1.09064032027764845995*10 ⁻¹³) | -(1.2034636073555843941*10 ⁻¹⁵) | -(1.6587354449206278844*10 ⁻¹⁷) |
| 11 | -(7.5739941586829038655*10 ⁻¹⁵) | -(6.2533230917542011633*10 ⁻¹⁷) | -(6.7144911862055540346*10 ⁻¹⁹) |
| 12 | -(5.2605790628279379561*10 ⁻¹⁶) | -(3.2501691275945749469*10 ⁻¹⁸) | -(2.7191445249360008621*10 ⁻²⁰) |
| 13 | -(3.6540347486853800203*10 ⁻¹⁷) | -(1.6895068157200765413*10 ⁻¹⁹) | -(1.1014091681933114229*10 ⁻²¹) |
| 14 | -(2.5382016539648111892*10 ⁻¹⁸) | -(8.7830144322063434876*10 ⁻²¹) | -(4.4618688896353552651*10 ⁻²³) |
| 15 | -(1.7631379881711666202*10 ⁻¹⁹) | -(4.5660661839278789602*10 ⁻²²) | -(1.8076422643495885140*10 ⁻²⁴) |
| 16 | -(1.22475619722426881348*10 ⁻²⁰) | -(2.3738231289376508197*10 ⁻²³) | -(7.3235706681556150808*10 ⁻²⁶) |
| 17 | -(8.507745216217559326*10 ⁻²²) | -(1.2341226518931278527*10 ⁻²⁴) | -(2.967161045688314219*10 ⁻²⁷) |
| 18 | -(5.9098982601458515217*10 ⁻²³) | -(6.4160865812657740576*10 ⁻²⁶) | -(1.2021635488062320983*10 ⁻²⁸) |
| 19 | -(4.1053091036111038051*10 ⁻²⁴) | -(3.3356700131326635130*10 ⁻²⁷) | -(4.8706646999910225563*10 ⁻³⁰) |
| 20 | -(2.8517527874328882752*10 ⁻²⁵) | -(1.7341890400171363708*10 ⁻²⁸) | -(1.9733953898603793526*10 ⁻³¹) |

| k | A_{0k} | A_{1k} | A_{2k} | A_{3k} |
|----|---------------------------|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1.000000000000000000 | 1.000000000000000000 | 1.000000000000000000 | 1.000000000000000000 |
| 1 | -1.000000000000000000 | -0.500000000000000000 | -0.333333333333333333 | -0.250000000000000000 |
| 2 | 0.750000000000000000 | 0.166666666666666667 | 0.069444444444444444 | 0.037500000000000000 |
| 3 | -0.527777777777777778 | -0.048611111111111111 | -0.012037037037037037 | -0.004513888888888889 |
| 4 | 0.366319444444444444 | 0.013541666666666667 | 0.001929012345679012345 | 0.00048859126984126984127 |
| 5 | -0.253541666666666667 | -0.003715277777777778 | -0.00029908877131099353322 | -0.000050223212485714285714 |
| 6 | 0.17538773148148148148 | 0.0010143849206349206349 | 0.00004572804722712130120 | 0.0000050372483098177542622 |
| 7 | -0.121311767762660619803 | -0.00027654261936255983875 | -0.0000069618682521019381690 | -(4.9951741885025615184*10 ⁻⁷) |
| 8 | 0.083906930936437074830 | 0.000075356897356421992665 | 0.0000010571643173444503544 | 4.9281635265638241829*10 ⁻⁸ |
| 9 | -0.058035143599817470427 | -0.000020531666196928588536 | -(1.6040589035717514064*10 ⁻⁷) | -(4.8510586350517365362*10 ⁻⁹) |
| 10 | 0.040140610352048519739 | 0.0000055938068968949241583 | 2.4331589107779022617*10 ⁻⁸ | 4.7704441866108027557*10 ⁻¹⁰ |
| 11 | -0.027763666546401709760 | -0.0000015240014836172456871 | -(3.6903945787075087996*10 ⁻⁹) | -(4.6891635670500508471*10 ⁻¹¹) |
| 12 | 0.019203025388674620031 | 4.1520417339491710074*10 ⁻⁷ | 5.5970252270810265250*10 ⁻¹⁰ | 4.6084192305221772456*10 ⁻¹² |
| 13 | -0.013281969858343292151 | -(1.13119519875471838937*10 ⁻⁷) | -(3.4885802853089197516*10 ⁻¹¹) | -(4.5287073862875970314*10 ⁻¹³) |
| 14 | 0.009186610941724466875 | 3.0818624667383646189*10 ⁻⁸ | 1.28739071729246260893*10 ⁻¹¹ | 4.4502236833030304140*10 ⁻¹⁴ |
| 15 | -0.0063540138608530906091 | -(8.396318641577551801*10 ⁻⁹) | -(1.9524717600402731042*10 ⁻¹²) | -(4.3730367891310059884*10 ⁻¹⁵) |
| 16 | 0.0043948189815196901308 | 2.2875181950518941552*10 ⁻⁹ | 2.9611390692683743846*10 ⁻¹³ | 4.2971620507568309691*10 ⁻¹⁶ |
| 17 | -0.0030397217102713028874 | -(6.2321830203271723462*10 ⁻¹⁰) | -(4.4908931221921512032*10 ⁻¹⁴) | -(4.2225926054950024842*10 ⁻¹⁷) |
| 18 | 0.0021024547574626586199 | 1.6979145862962835731*10 ⁻¹⁰ | 6.8109326668234198764*10 ⁻¹⁵ | 4.1493124835319889572*10 ⁻¹⁸ |
| 19 | -0.0014541844380819337586 | -(4.6258492902420148508*10 ⁻¹¹) | -(1.0329527029791790386*10 ⁻¹⁵) | -(4.0773021155153240223*10 ⁻¹⁹) |
| 20 | 0.0010058016099769192123 | 1.26028021808586762848*10 ⁻¹¹ | 1.5665861380984202532*10 ⁻¹⁶ | 4.0065406434049310891*10 ⁻²⁰ |

| k | A_{4k} | A_{5k} | A_{6k} |
|----|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1.000000000000000000 | 1.000000000000000000 | 1.000000000000000000 |
| 1 | -0.200000000000000000 | -0.166666666666666667 | -0.14285714285714285714 |
| 2 | 0.02333333333333333333 | 0.015873015873015873016 | 0.011479591836734693873 |
| 3 | -0.0021269841269841269841 | -0.0011574074074074074074 | -0.00069511931756829716013 |
| 4 | 0.00017043650793650793651 | 0.000072830057949105568153 | 0.000035780326869977015750 |
| 5 | -0.000012746913580246913580 | -0.0000042123330813807004283 | -0.0000016704987940931297866 |
| 6 | 9.1919669102208784748*10 ⁻⁷ | 2.3218646258139833348*10 ⁻⁷ | 7.3524506888464311408*10 ⁻⁸ |
| 7 | -(6.5047489253838460188*10 ⁻⁸) | -(1.2457411794461429130*10 ⁻⁸) | -(3.1239943528424912001*10 ⁻⁹) |
| 8 | 4.5596165420900870636*10 ⁻⁹ | 6.5854261437366813556*10 ⁻¹⁰ | 1.3001883472163910701*10 ⁻¹⁰ |
| 9 | -(3.1811910833179834608*10 ⁻¹⁰) | -(3.4536691059327303713*10 ⁻¹¹) | -(5.3472978470059276350*10 ⁻¹²) |
| 10 | 2.144284397843228783*10 ⁻¹¹ | 1.8036418185563658120*10 ⁻¹² | 2.1844497294374356891*10 ⁻¹³ |
| 11 | -(1.5397780584559561021*10 ⁻¹²) | -(9.3986976451503292715*10 ⁻¹⁴) | -(8.8904545696615658097*10 ⁻¹⁵) |
| 12 | 1.07010883992083188566*10 ⁻¹³ | 4.8920827784713248207*10 ⁻¹⁵ | 3.6108663154329203587*10 ⁻¹⁶ |
| 13 | -(7.4351591477311067784*10 ⁻¹⁵) | -(2.5448853728884058228*10 ⁻¹⁶) | -(1.4649103100810843397*10 ⁻¹⁷) |
| 14 | 5.1653738167457772100*10 ⁻¹⁶ | 1.32347066379616106016*10 ⁻¹⁷ | 5.9394509608728469457*10 ⁻¹⁹ |
| 15 | -(3.5883042648988698491*10 ⁻¹⁷) | -(6.8816912370104210682*10 ⁻¹⁹) | -(2.4073483515951893551*10 ⁻²⁰) |
| 16 | 2.4926738846210121230*10 ⁻¹⁸ | 3.5780216260559868156*10 ⁻²⁰ | 9.755619682350522490*10 ⁻²² |
| 17 | -(1.7315552123578287853*10 ⁻¹⁹) | -(1.8602614221480745785*10 ⁻²¹) | -(3.9530254106048519482*10 ⁻²³) |
| 18 | 1.20283129633362117137*10 ⁻²⁰ | 9.67155968662660292525*10 ⁻²³ | 1.6017040691505267040*10 ⁻²⁴ |
| 19 | -(8.3554898540546146723*10 ⁻²²) | -(5.0282256867395061640*10 ⁻²⁴) | -(6.4896777425456001141*10 ⁻²⁶) |
| 20 | 5.8041490751283928188*10 ⁻²³ | 2.6141520159545201463*10 ⁻²⁵ | 2.6294060513100228815*10 ⁻²⁷ |

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